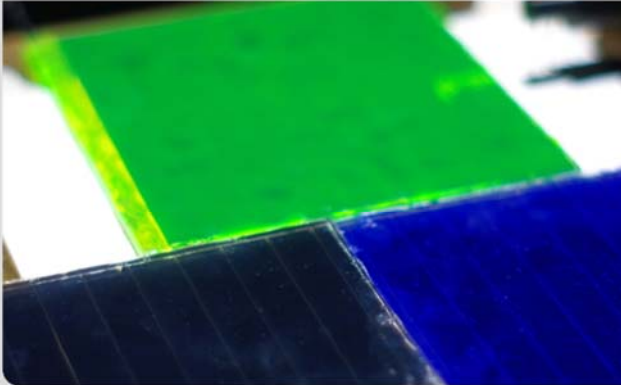


Lecture 20: Solar Fuels (Basic Photocatalysis and Photoelectrochemical Applications)

Prof. Dr. Bryce S. Richards / Dr. Engelbert Redel

*Institute of Microstructure Technology (IMT), Hermann-von-Helmholtz-Platz 1, 76344 Eggenstein-Leopoldshafen
Light Technology Institute (LTI), Engesserstrasse 13, Building 30.34, 76131 Karlsruhe
Institute of Functional Interfaces (IFG), Hermann-von-Helmholtz-Platz 1, 76344 Eggenstein-Leopoldshafen*

KIT Focus Optics & Photonics



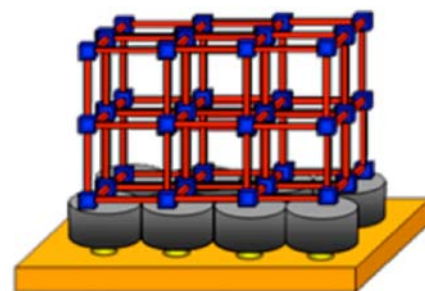
KIT – Universität des Landes Baden-Württemberg und
nationales Forschungszentrum in der Helmholtz-Gemeinschaft

www.kit.edu

“Solar Energy” WS 2014/2015

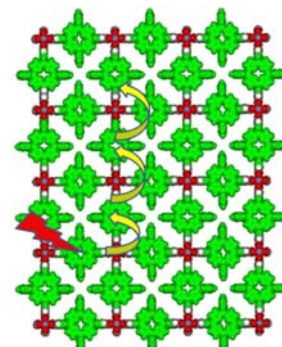
■ Dr. Engelbert Redel (Group Leader)

*Institute of Functional Interfaces (IFG),
Hermann-von-Helmholtz-Platz 1,
76344 Eggenstein-Leopoldshafen*



■ Research Interest:

- Nanomaterials and Optical/Photonic Assemblies
- Supramolecular Coordination Networks (CNCs)
- Watersplitting and Photo(electro)catalysis
- Devices and Energy Applications



Overview & Introduction

•Part I (45 min)

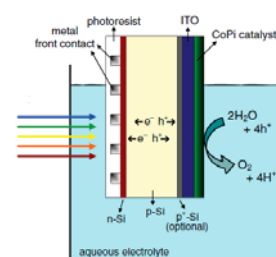
- Introduction (Photosynthesis)
- Basic SC Photochemistry
- Basic Photo-oxidation & Photo-reduction
- SC Tandem Systems



The Chemistry
of e^- & h^+

•Part II (45 min)

- Photoelectrochemical (PEC) Applications
- Photovoltaic coupled Photoelectrochemistry
- Dual energy systems, Solar Refinery & GAP



Devices/Applications

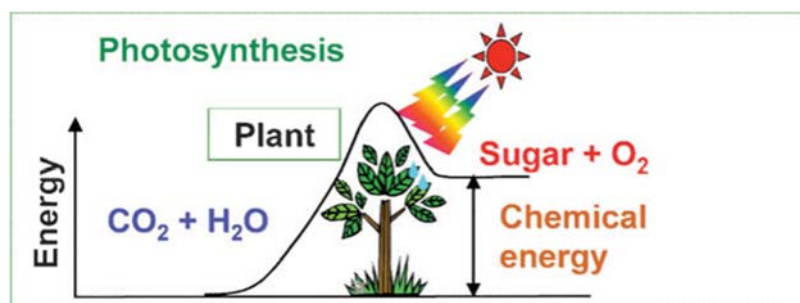
3

Introduction (Photosynthesis)

- ® **Sunlight energy** is abundant, renewable and well distributed throughout the globe.
- ® Photosynthesis transform “photon-energy” into high energy density organic-fuel products which are storable!

Photosynthesis is the ultimate source of our:

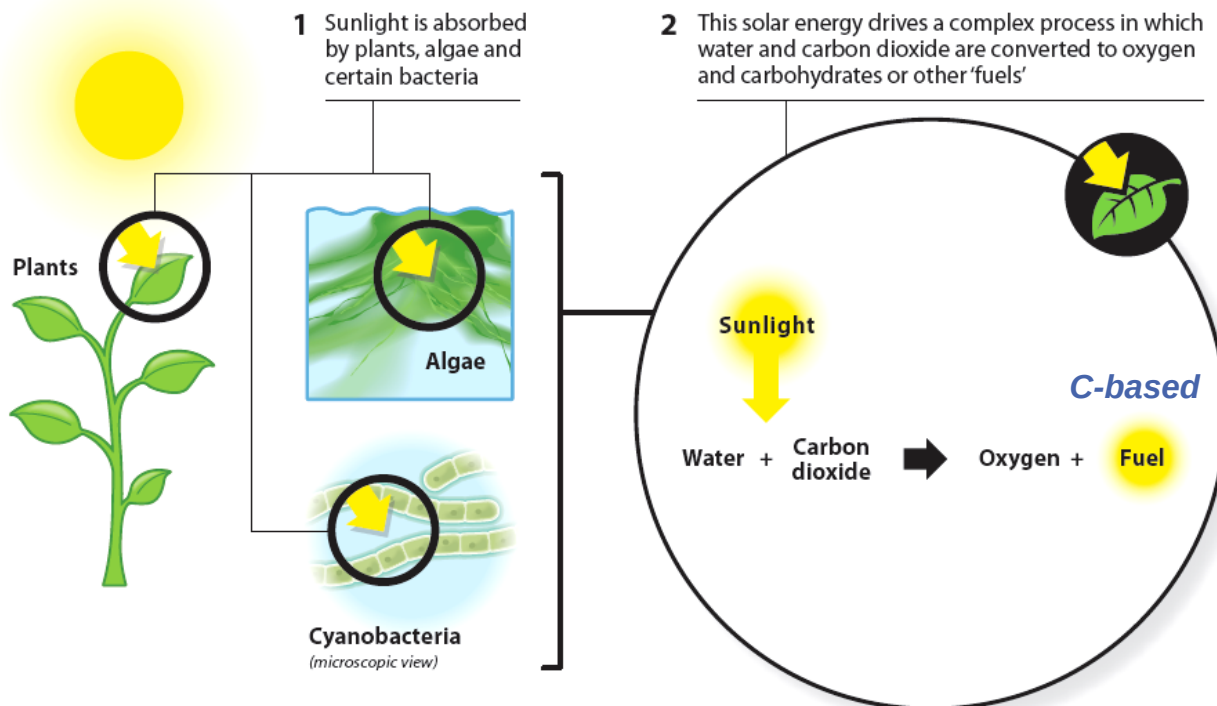
- Oxygen
- Organic Food
- Fossil Fuels



A. Kudo, Y. Miseki Chem. Soc. Rev., 2009, 38, 253–278.

4

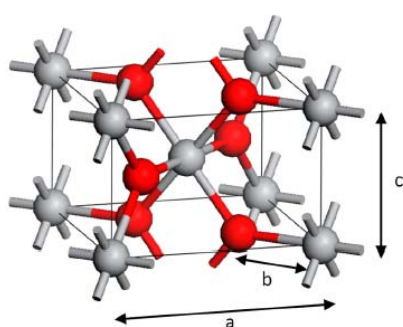
Photosynthesis: Nature's way of making "solar fuels"



Source/picture from: Solar Fuels and Artificial Photosynthesis (Science and innovation to change our future energy options) January 2012, RSC Advancing the Chemical Sciences, on p. 6 Figure 2; www.rsc.org/solar-fuels

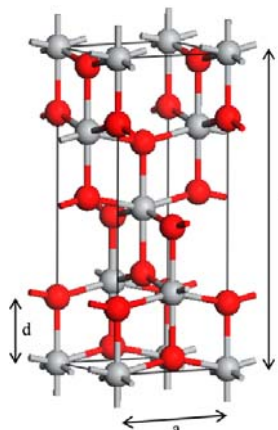
5

Photocatalyst e.g. TiO_2 pigment



► Tetragonal structure of rutile

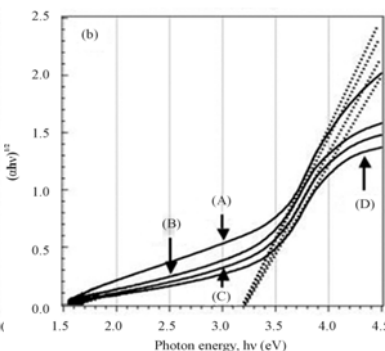
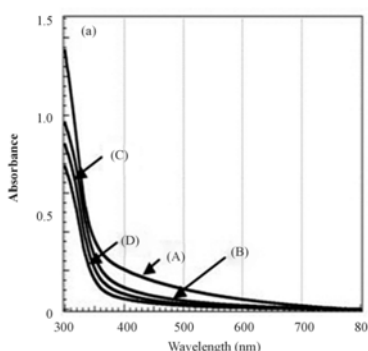
Materials Sciences and Applications, 2014, 5, 112-123



▲ Tetragonal structure of anatase.



▲ TiO_2 White Powder Pigment



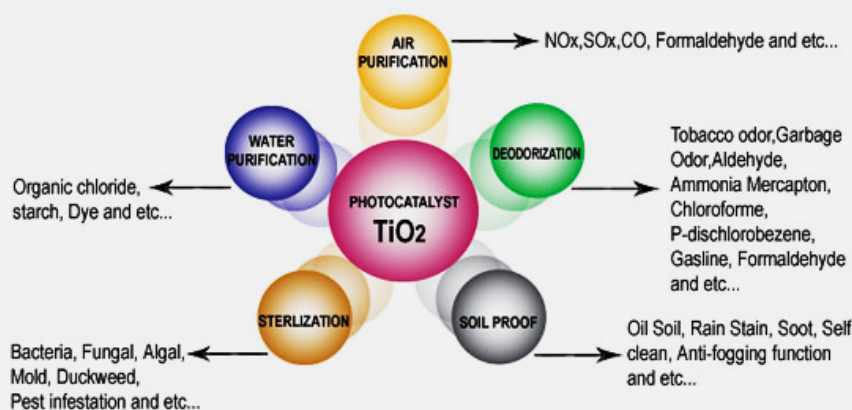
TiO_2 (rutile/anatase)
indirect semiconductor

E_g from $(ahv)^{1/2}$ versus
photon energy $h\nu$
("Tauc Plot")

6

(A) TiO_2 film which was made from the sol solution (a); (B) TiO_2 film which was made from the sol solution (b); (C) TiO_2 film which was made from the sol solution (c); (D) TiO_2 film which was made from the sol solution (d).

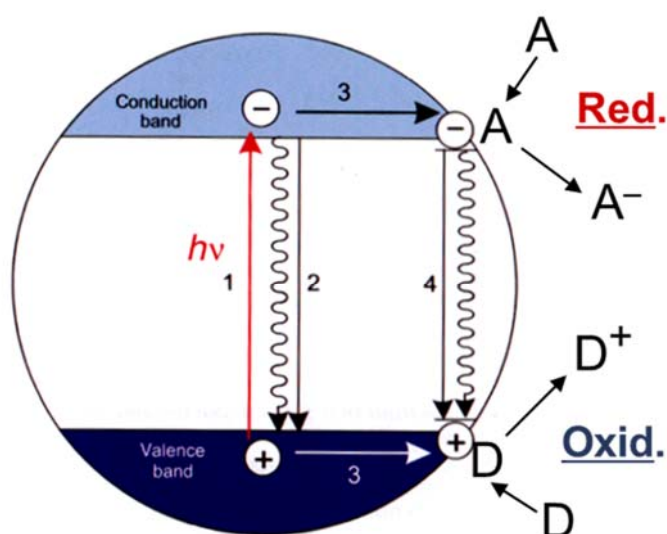
Photocatalyst TiO_2 Applications



⁷ <http://haximpower.com/>

Basic Photochemistry SC

► Primary physical processes taking place after excitation of a SC particle:

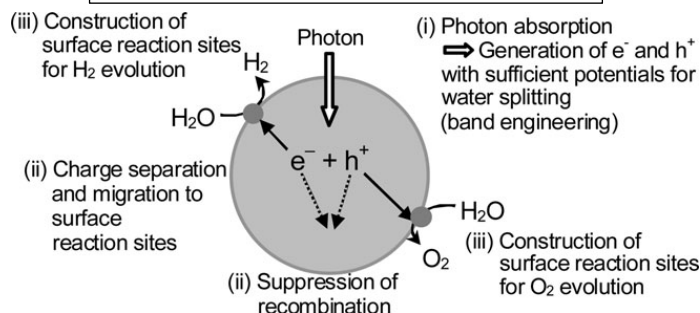


- (1) excitation
- (2) radiative or non-radiative recombination
- (3) charge trapping
- (4) recombination of trapped states

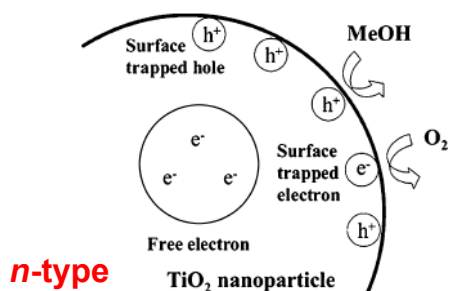
G. Stochel, M. Brindell, W. Macyk, Z. Stasicka, K. Szacilowski,
Bioinorganic Photochemistry, Wiley-VCH, **2009**, p.88.

Basic Photochemistry (SC)

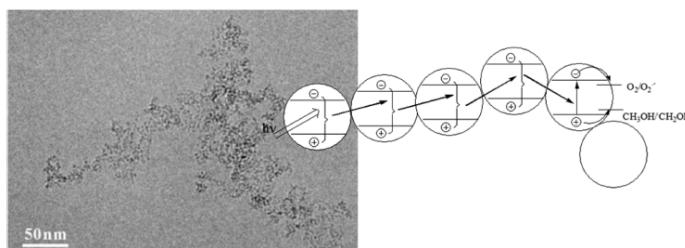
► e^- / h^+
generation
process



► Spatial resolution of photo-generated
charge carriers in TiO_2 (*n*-type) SC.

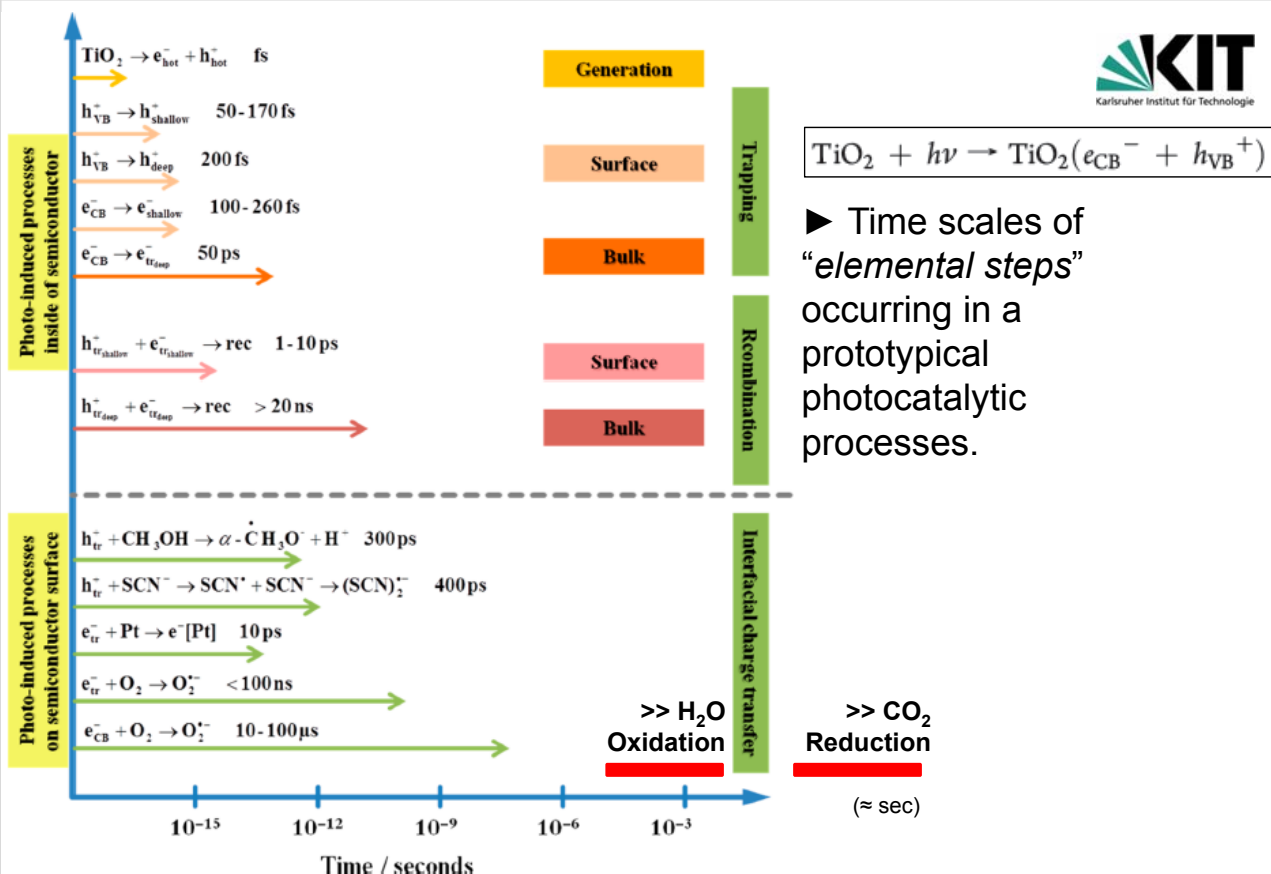


► “Antenna effects” of charge carrier transfer in self-assembled decorated TiO_2 aggregates/nanoparticles.



D. W. Bahnemann, *et. al J. Mater. Chem.*, **2009**, 19, 5089–5121. D. W. Bahnemann, *et. al Chem. Rev.* **2014**, 114, 9919–9986.

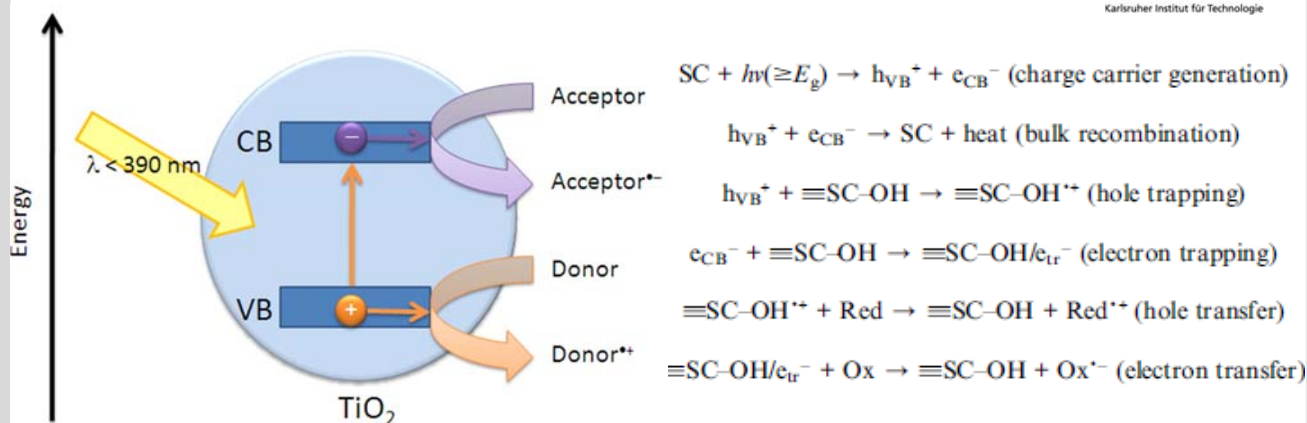
9



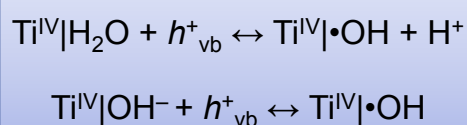
D. W. Bahnemann, *et. al Chem. Rev.* **2014**, 114, 9919–9986.

10

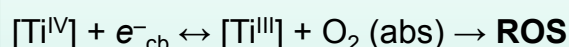
Basic Photochemistry (SC)



Oxidation



Reduction

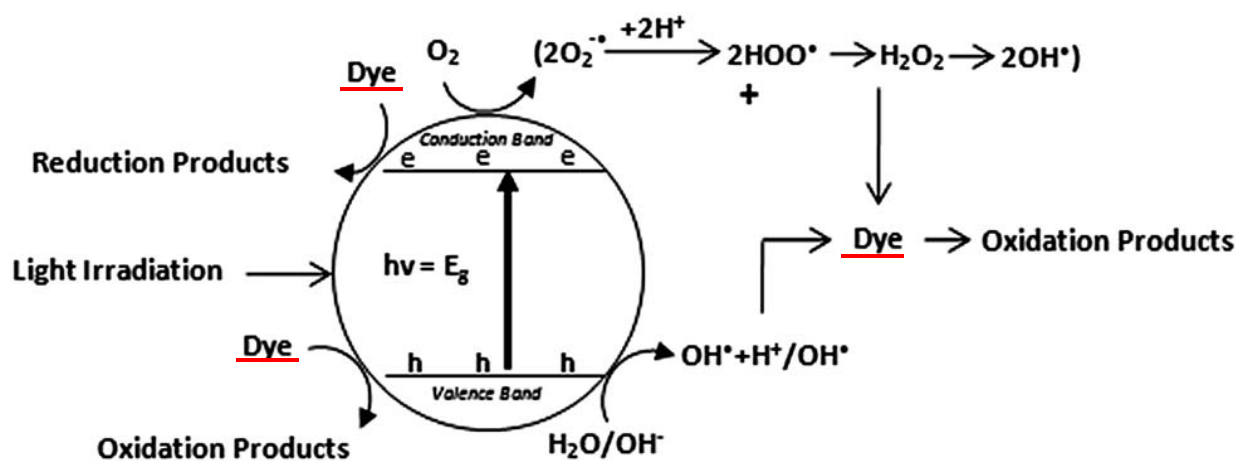


ROS (Reduced Oxygen Species)
 $\bullet\text{O}^-_2$; HO^-_2 ; $\bullet\text{O}^-$; $\text{Ti}^{\text{IV}}\text{-OOH}$

<https://photochemistry.wordpress.com/page/2/>
 J. Mater. Chem., **2009**, 19, 5089–5121.

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Basic Photo-oxidation & Photo-reduction

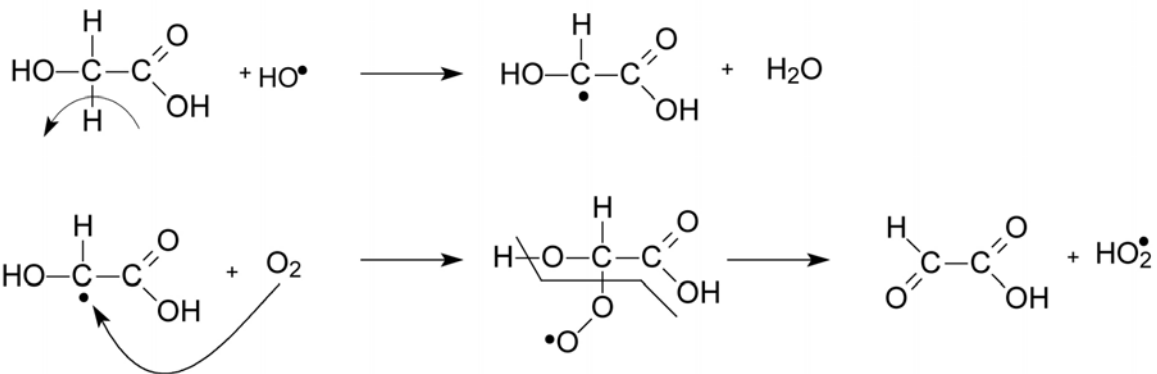


Source: A. Ajmal, I. Majeed, R. N. Malik, H. Idriss, M. A. Nadeem *RSC Adv.*, **2014**, 4, 37003–37026.

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Basic Photo-oxidation & Photo-reduction

- Photodegradation with $\bullet\text{OH}$ Radicals

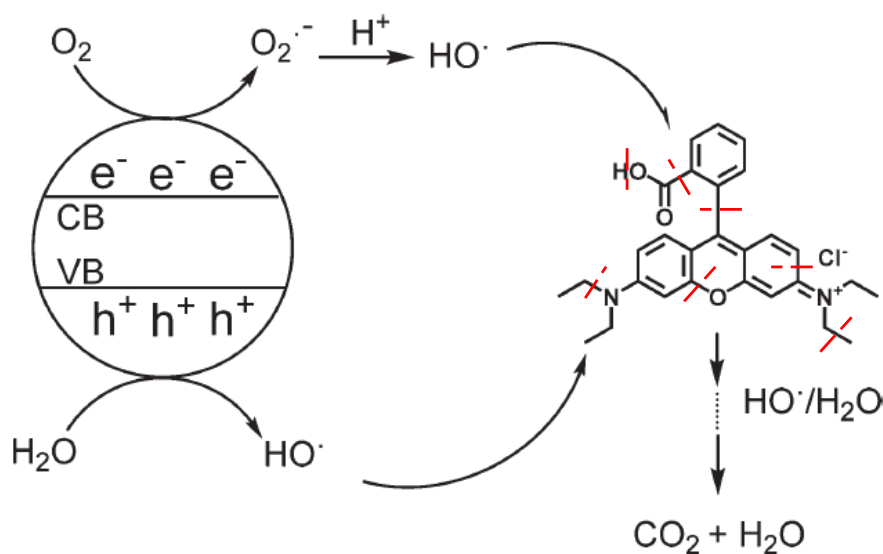


- Example: Photooxidation of carboxylic acids.

J. Braz. Chem. Soc., **2009**, 20, 1467-1472.

Basic Photo-oxidation & Photo-reduction

- Photodegradation from reduced $\text{O}_2^{\cdot-}$ / $\bullet\text{OH}$ species

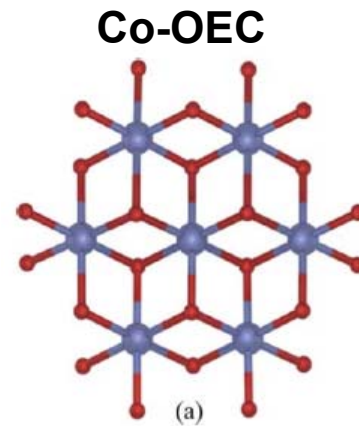
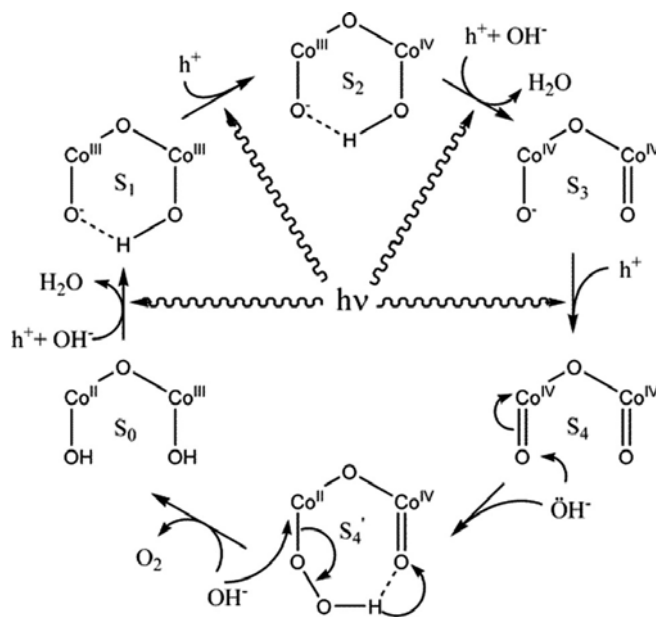


- Example: Photodegradation of an organic dye.

CrystEngComm, **2015**, DOI: 10.1039/C4CE02074J

Basic Photo-oxidation & Photo-reduction

- Photo-oxidation with h^+ (holes)



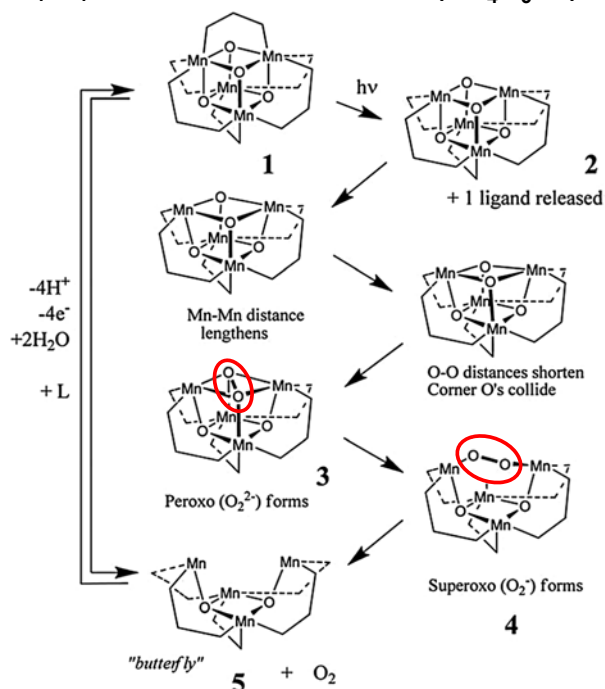
Nocera *et al.*, *Science*,
2011, 334, 645.

- Example: Oxidation of Water (H_2O).
Catal. Sci. Technol., 2013, 3, 1660-1671.

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Basic Photo-oxidation & Photo-reduction

- gas phase photochemical oxygen evolution from $Mn_4O_4(PPh_2)_6$
- proposed mechanism for **PSII** (Mn_4O_5Ca)



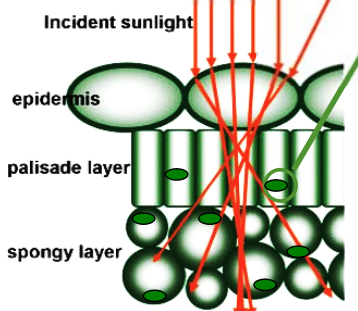
- 1 "cubane" $Mn_4O_4(PPh_2)_6$
 - 2 cationic species $[Mn_4O_4(PPh_2)_5]^+$ after $h\nu$ illumination
 - 3 Peroxo (O_2^{2-}) species formation
 - 4 Superoxo species (O_2^-)
 - 5 "Butterfly" and O_2 release
- >> recycling and self-repairing
PSII (Mn_4O_5Ca)

Chem. Soc. Rev., 2013, 42, 2357-2387

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Nature's way of making "Solar Fuels"

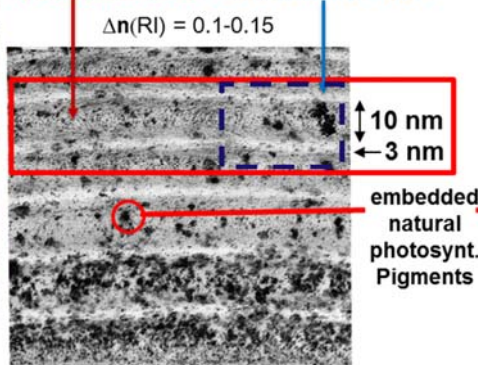
"Natural Leaf"
1D Thylakoid Stacks; PSI; PSII
(photochemical reaction)



D.Zhang, et al. *Adv. Mater.* 2010, 22, 951.

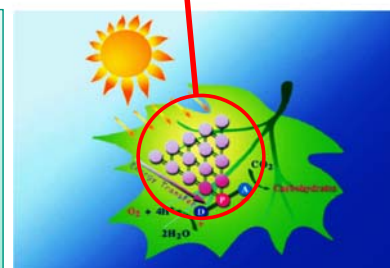
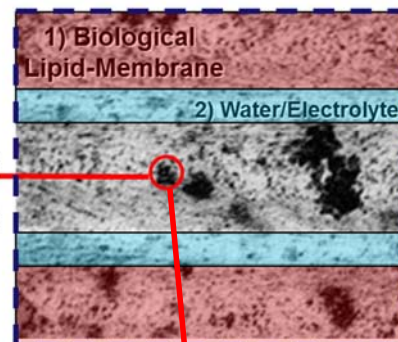
Site of "Photosynthesis" Thylakoid-Membrane/Stacks

1) Lipid-Membrane 2) Water/Electrolyte



D.W. Lee, et al. *Am. J. of Botany* 1996, 83, 45.

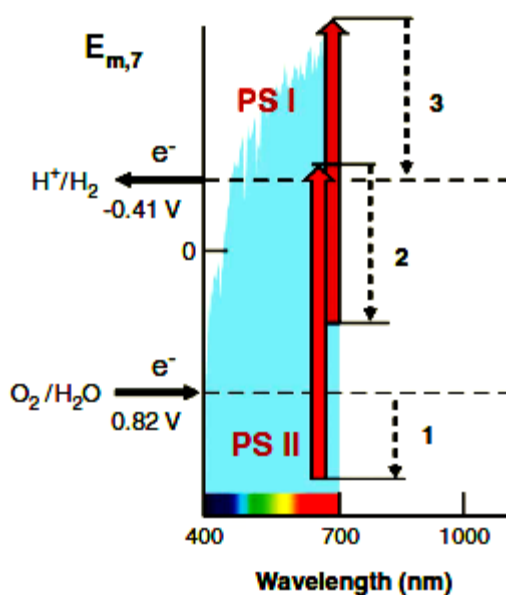
>> Structural Hierarchy
>> Photonic Multilayer Design
>> Supramolecular Light Harnessing Funnel Arrays



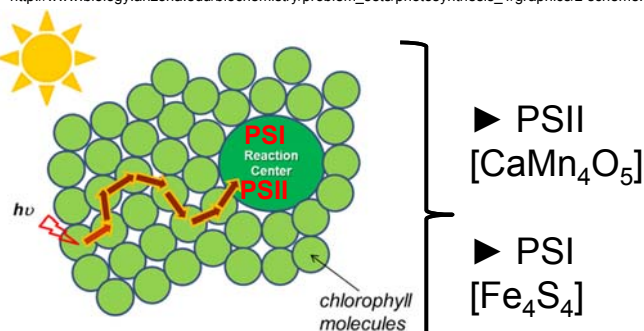
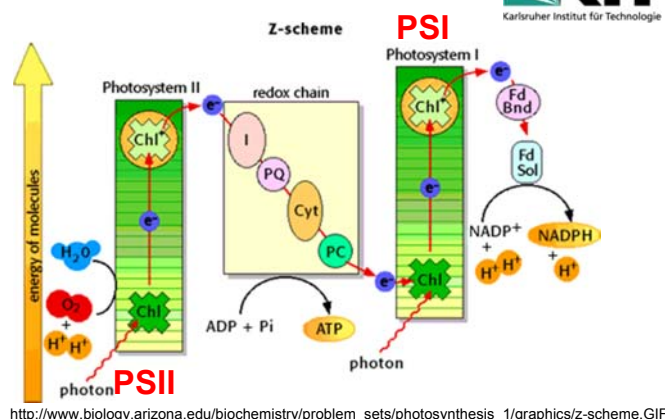
Natural Tandem Systems

(PSI/PSII in Natural Photosynthesis)

A Natural photosynthesis



R. E. Blankenship, et al. *Science* 2011, 332, 805-807.

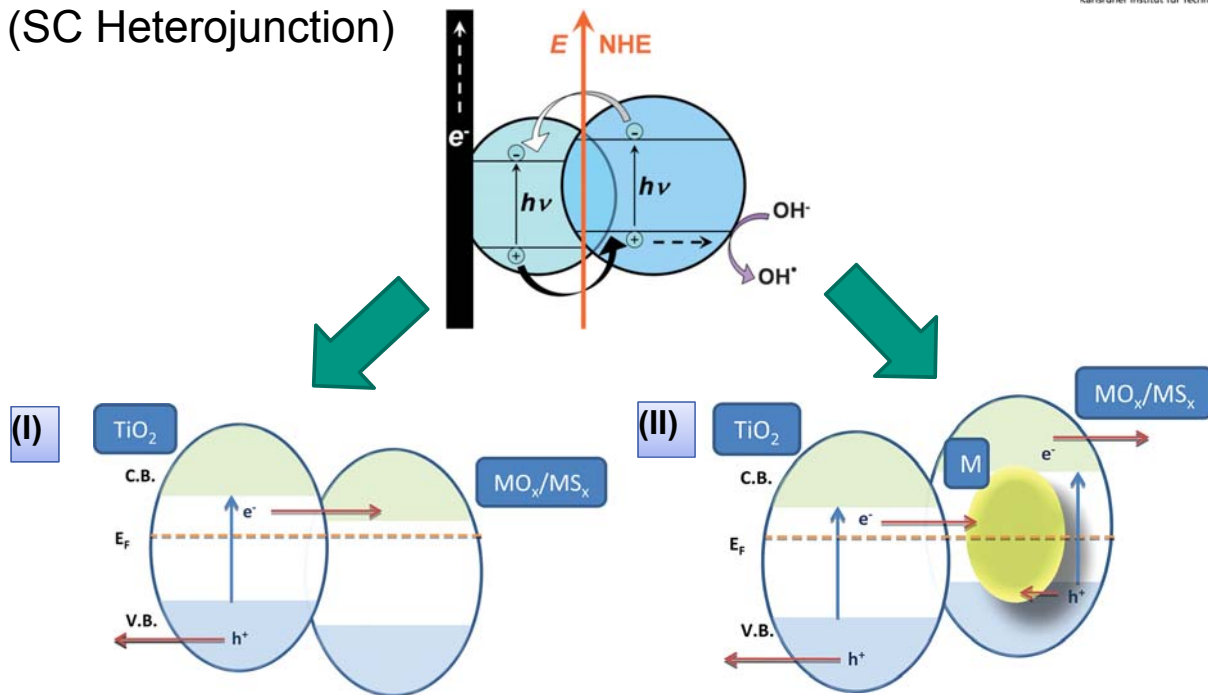


Pathways of "electron transfer" in the time range from ~ ps to μs.

source: www.photobiology.info

SC Tandem Systems

(SC Heterojunction)

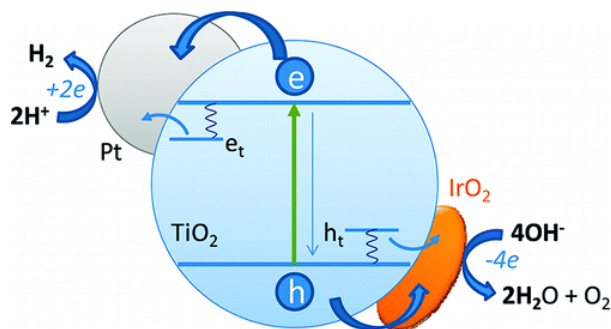


(I) $\text{MO}_x(\text{MS}_x)/\text{TiO}_2$ coupled or coreshell and (II) ternary $\text{MO}_x(\text{MS}_x)/\text{metal}/\text{TiO}_2$ systems

¹⁹ *J. Mater. Chem.*, **2009**, 19, 5089–5121; and *Chem. Rev.* **2012**, 112, 1555–1614.

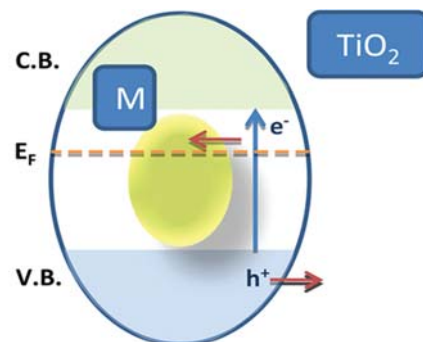
SC Tandem Systems

(charge separation systems)



- **Charge separation**
® electron and hole trapping!

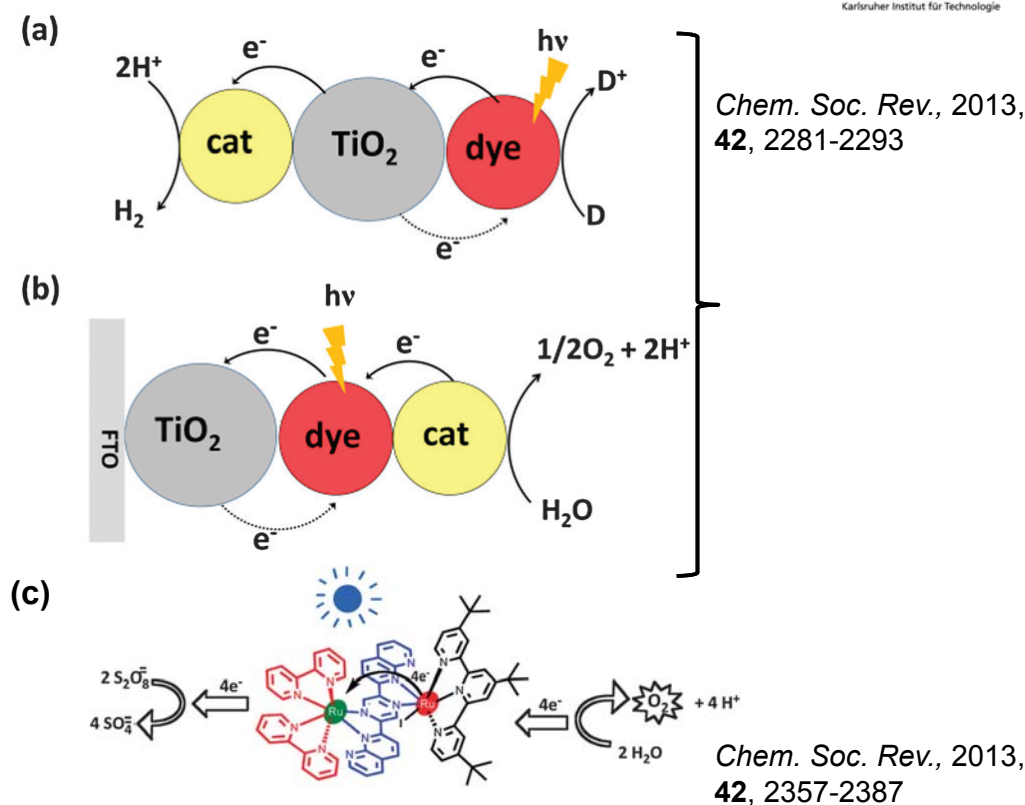
Kamat, P. V. *J. Phys. Chem. Lett.* **2012**, 3, 663–672.
(Perspective article)



- **Charge separation**
® electron trapping on noble Metals (Ag, Pt or Cu)!

A. Kubacka, M. Fernandez-Garcia, G. Colon *Chem. Rev.* **2012**, 112, 1555–1614.

Dye Sensitized (SC) Systems

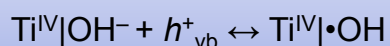
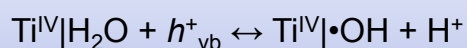


21

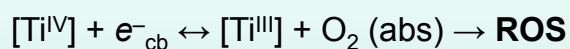
Summary (Part I)

e^- and h^+ are doing Redox-Reactions (**Oxidations** or **Reductions**) on SC-surfaces

Oxidation



Reduction



ROS (Reduced Oxygen Species)
 $\cdot\text{O}_2^-$; HO_2^- ; $\cdot\text{O}^-$; $\text{Ti}^{\text{IV}}\text{-OOH}$

>> TiO_2 as example of a Photoactive Material

>> Timescales from fs to ms

>> Surface/Bulk & Interface

>> Different SC Heterojunction (charge separation)

>> Dye Sensitized Systems (charge separation)

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Part II

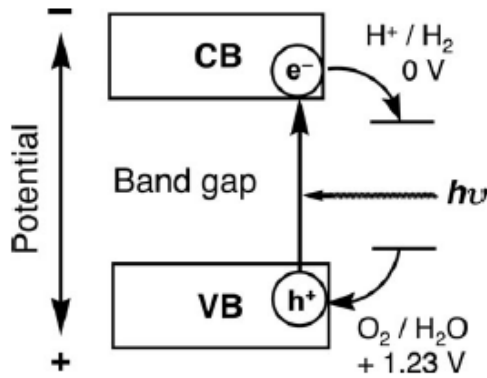


<http://www.kth.se/> Prof. Licheng Sun

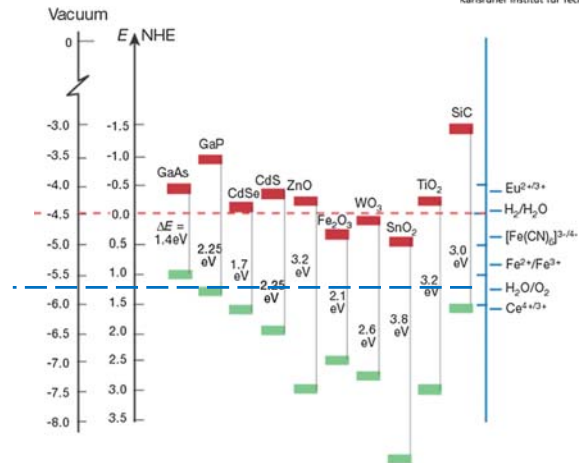
- Basic Photoelectrochemical PEC Applications
- Different PEC Devices/Designs
- Photovoltaic coupled (Photo)electrochemistry PECs
- Dual energy systems, Scale up, Solar Refinery and GAP

Principle of Water Splitting

$$\text{Band Gap (eV)} = 1240 / \text{wavelength (nm)}$$



Chem. Soc. Rev., **2009**, 38, 253–278.

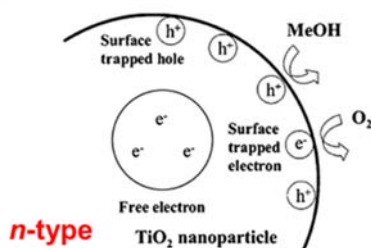


Electrochemical decomposition of water a potential difference of more than 1.23 V is necessary! This potential different is equivalent to the Energy Radiation with a wavelength of ≈ 1100 nm.

>> SC E_g choice with absorption properties of VB and CB levels
more negation than the Redox-Potential of H₂/H₂O
more positiv than the Redox Potential of H₂O/O₂

Over potential and Light Irradiation

► Spatial resolution of photo-generated charge carriers in TiO₂ (*n*-type) SC.

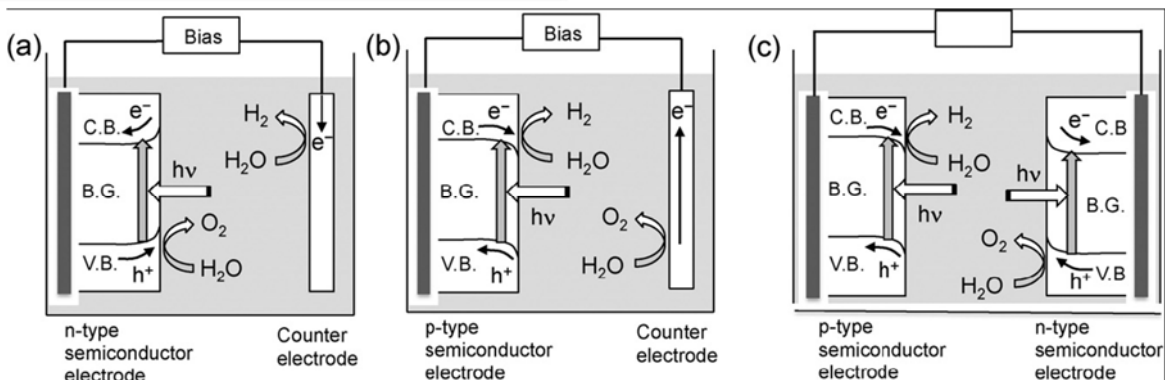


D. W. Bahnemann, et. al *J. Mater. Chem.*, **2009**, 19, 5089–5121.

>> ***n*-type SC** (h⁺) on their surface
 Water-Oxidation H₂O/O₂

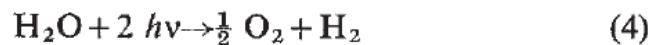
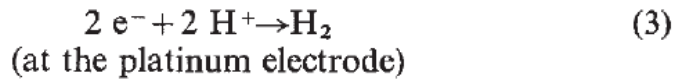
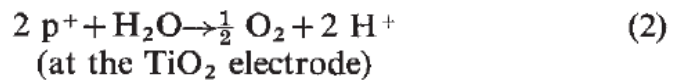
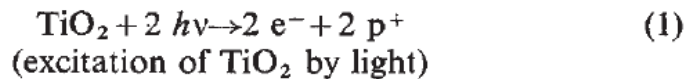
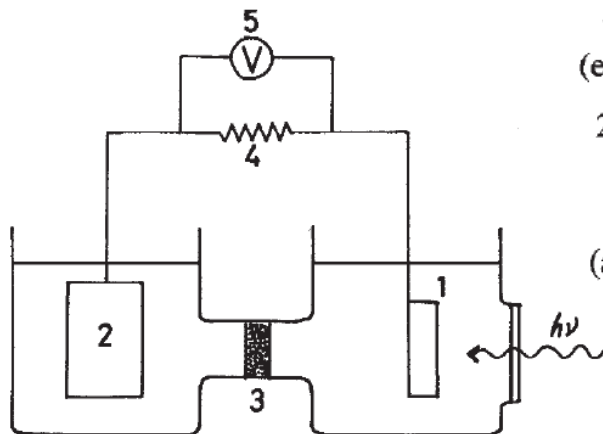
>> ***p*-type SC** (e⁻) on their surface
 Water-Reduction H₂/H₂O

>> Coupled Systems *n/p*-type PECs



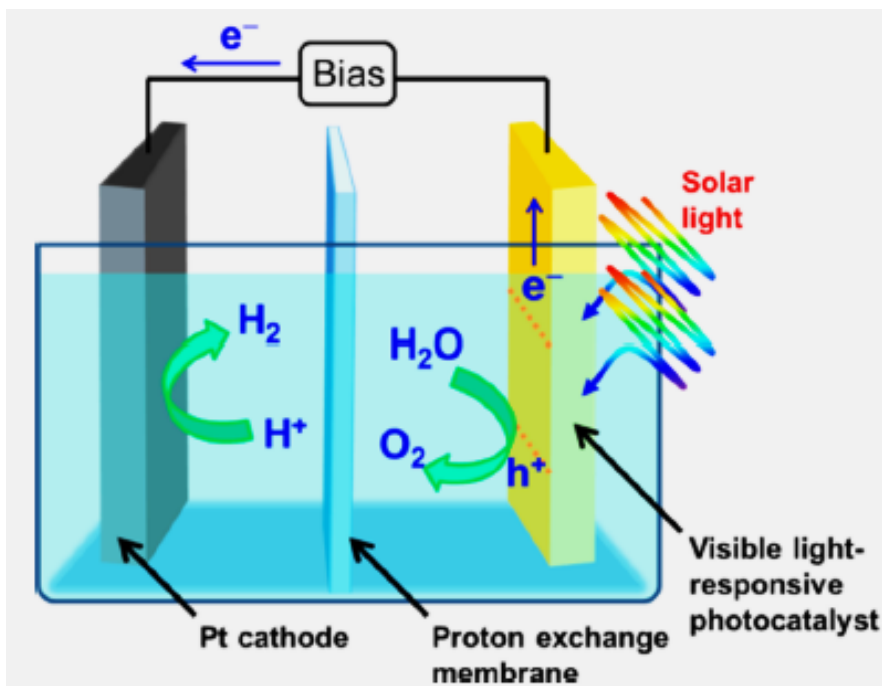
Historic H₂O Splitting on TiO₂

(Honda-Fujishima Effect 1972)



A. Fujishima, K. Honda, *Nature*, **1972**, 238, 37-38.

Photoelectro-chemical cell

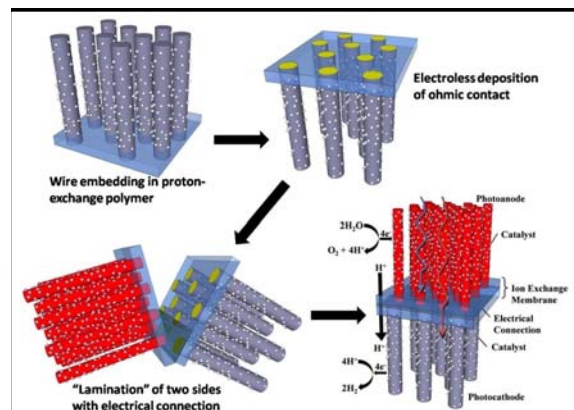
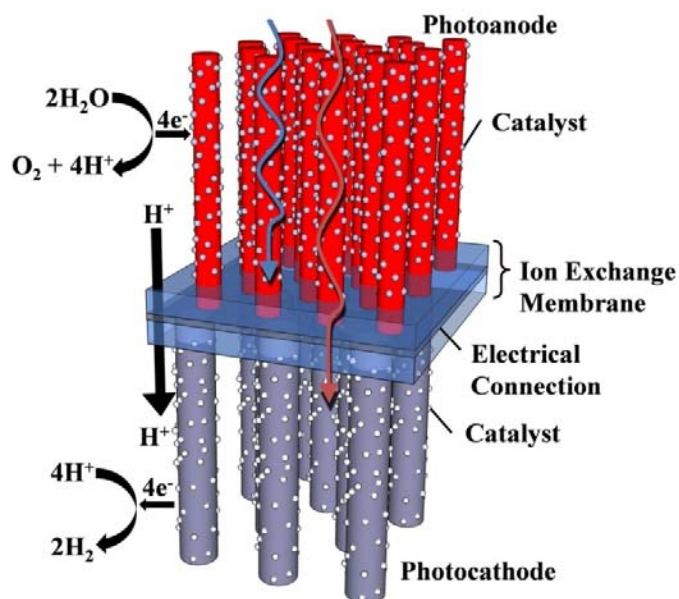


>> SC Photoanodes:

- TiO₂
- WO₃
- ZnO
- RuC
- SiC
- SrTiO₃
- KTaO₃
- Fe₂O₃
- BiVO₄
- (ZnS)
- (CdS)

D. W. Bahnemann, *et. al Chem. Rev.* **2014**, 114, 9919–9986.

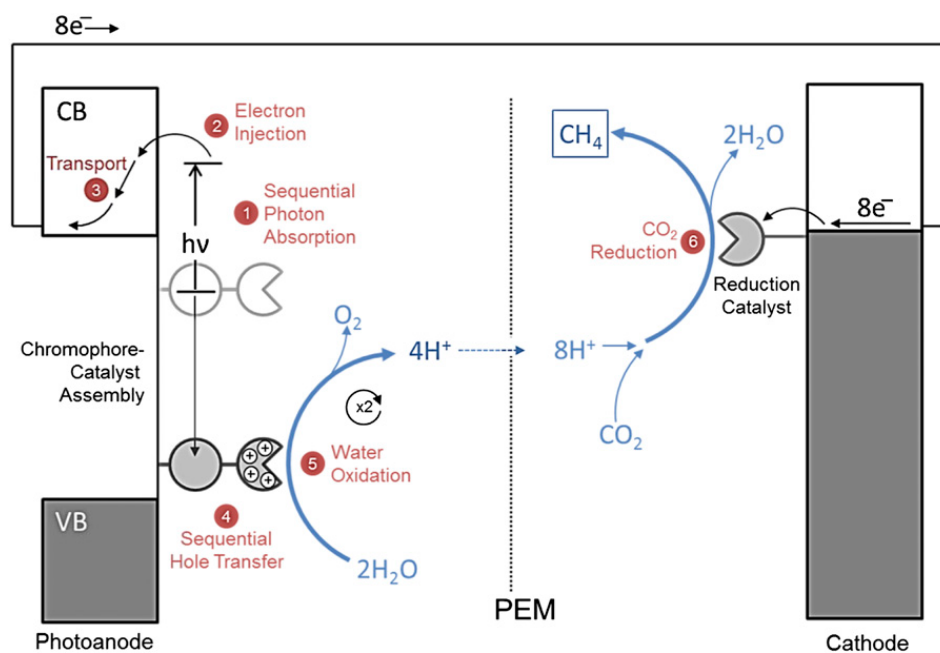
Photoelectro-chemical Membrane



<http://www.its.caltech.edu/~spurgeon/Water%20Splitting.html>

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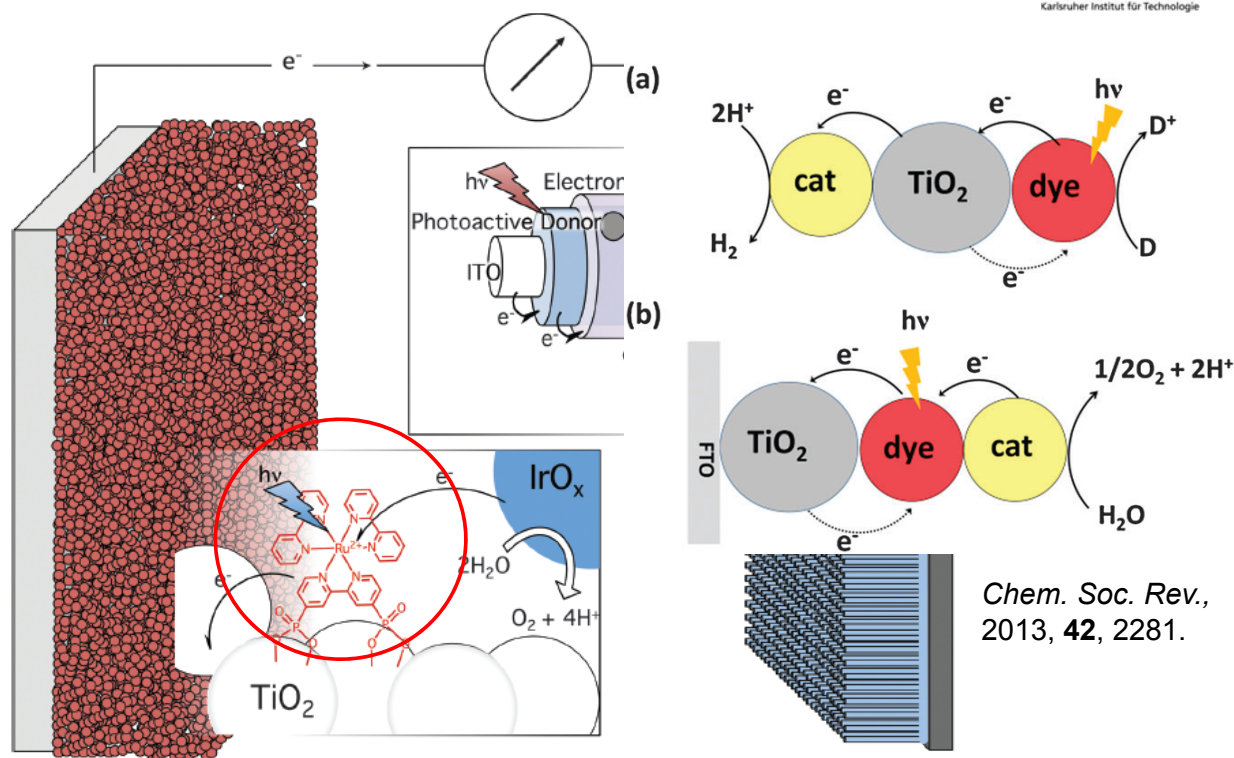
Dye sensitized photoelectrosynthesis cell (DSPEC)



PNAS | September 25, 2012 | vol. 109 | no. 39 | 15563

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Dye-based Photoelectrochemical Cell (PEC)

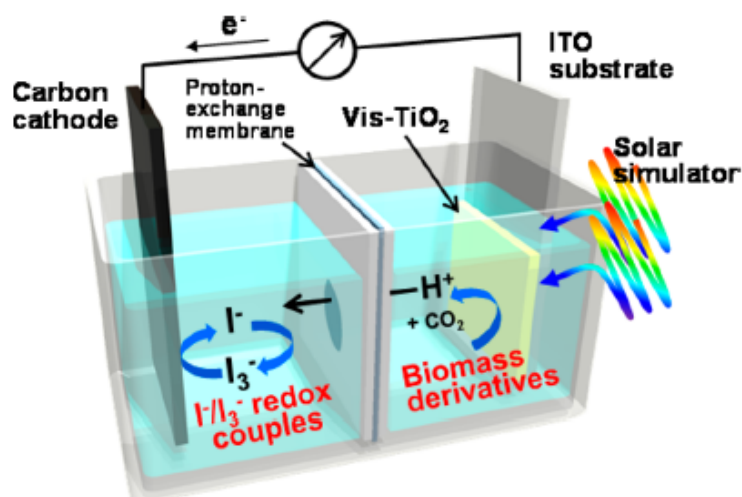


Thomas E. Mallouk, *et. al* Chem. Soc. Rev., 2013, **42**, 2357

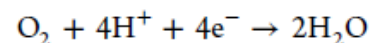
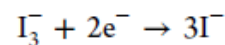
31

SPFC Photochemical cell

SPFC = Separator-type photofuel cell



Photovoltaic performances is based on various SPFCs based on Vis-TiO₂



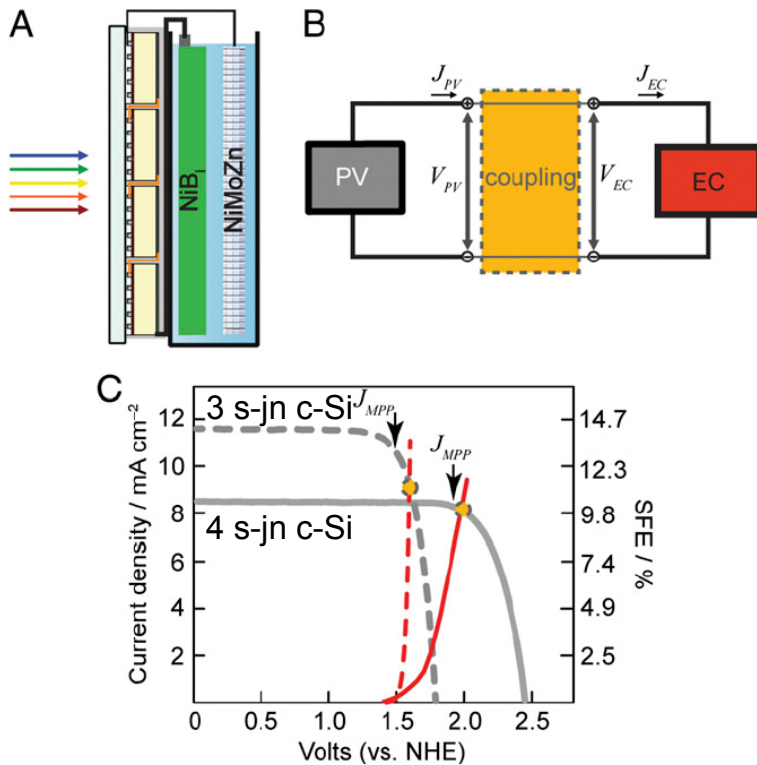
The reduction reaction of I₃⁻ ions to I⁻ ions is rather preferred than the oxygen reduction reaction takes place at the carbon cathode.

biomass derivatives	V _{OC} [V]	J _{SC} [mA cm ⁻²]	FF	η [%]
none	0.42	0.10	0.22	0.009
methanol (10 vol %)	0.66	0.39	0.24	0.062
ethanol (10 vol %)	0.65	0.33	0.20	0.043
ethylene glycol (10 vol %)	0.68	0.52	0.28	0.099
glycerin (10 vol %)	0.72	0.57	0.27	0.111
glucose (9 wt %)	0.68	0.41	0.26	0.073

D. W. Bahnemann, *et. al* Chem. Rev. **2014**, *114*, 9919–9986.

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PV-EC Cell coupled Devices



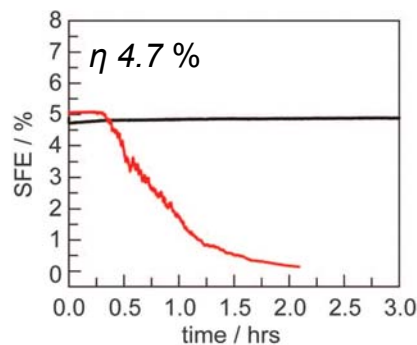
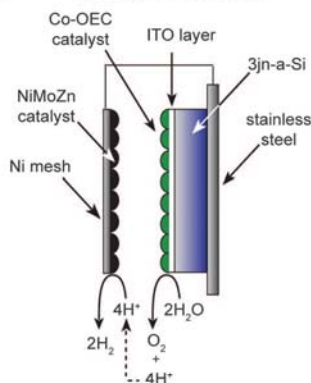
- >> Coupled PV/EC-Cell
- >> 10% SFE (Solar to Fuel Efficiency)
- >> usage of nonprecious materials
- >> monolithic approach
NiB (OEC) - p-type (PV)
NiMoZn (HEC) - n-type (PV)

PNAS | September 30, 2014 | vol. 111 | no. 39 | 14057-14061

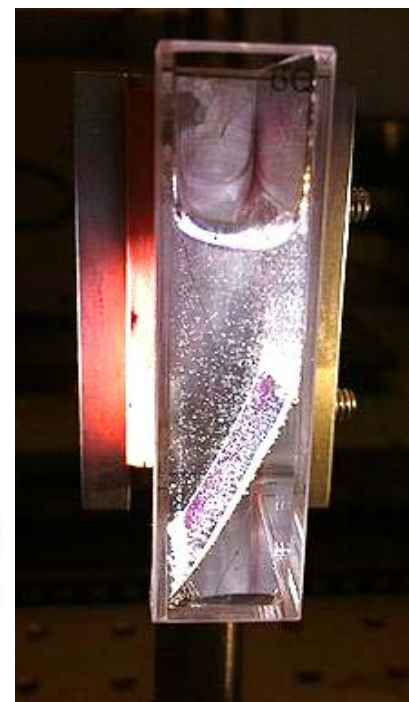
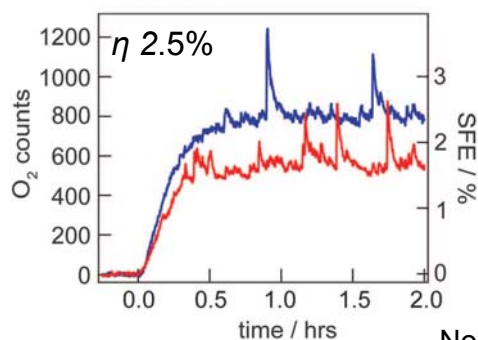
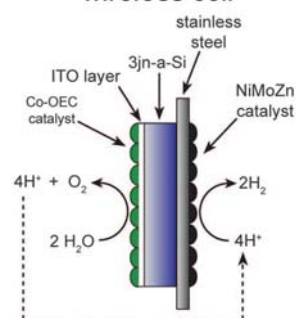
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Nocera's Photoelectro-chemical Cell

A wired PEC cell



B wireless cell

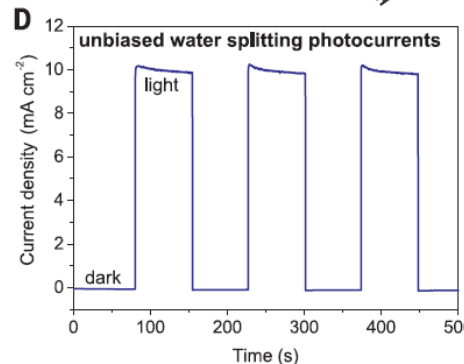
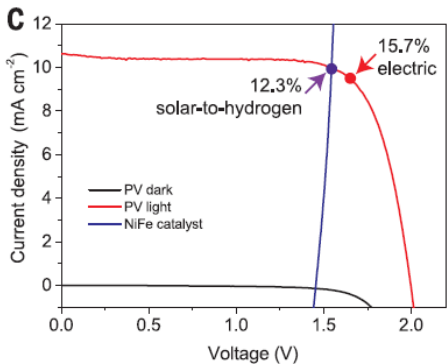
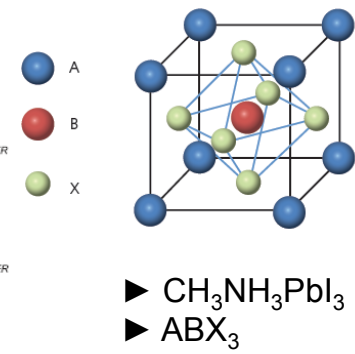
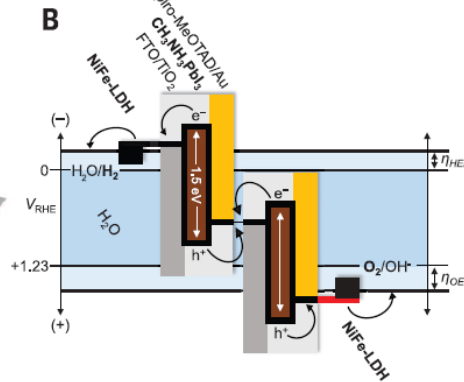
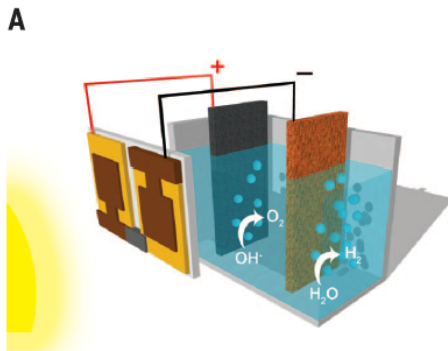


Nocera et al., Science, 2011, 334, 645.

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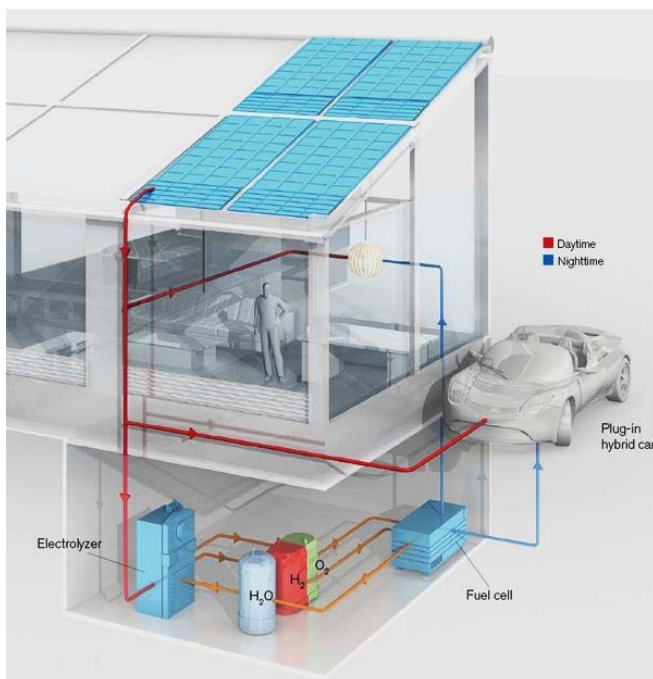
EPFL Perovskite PV-EC Cell

► low-cost water splitting cell with solar-to-hydrogen efficiency of η 12.3%

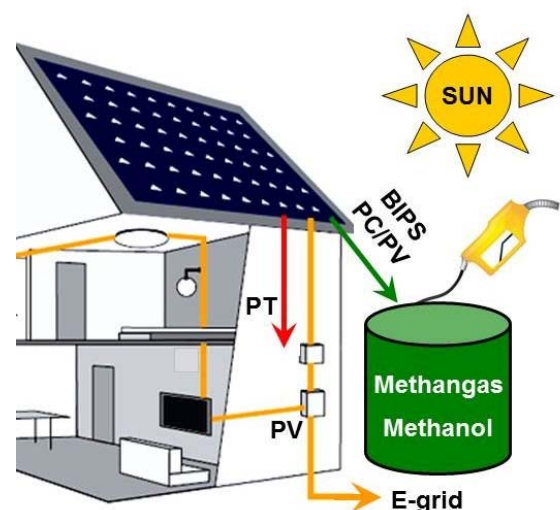


Science 2014,
345,1593-1596.

Up Scale (SF) House Facilities



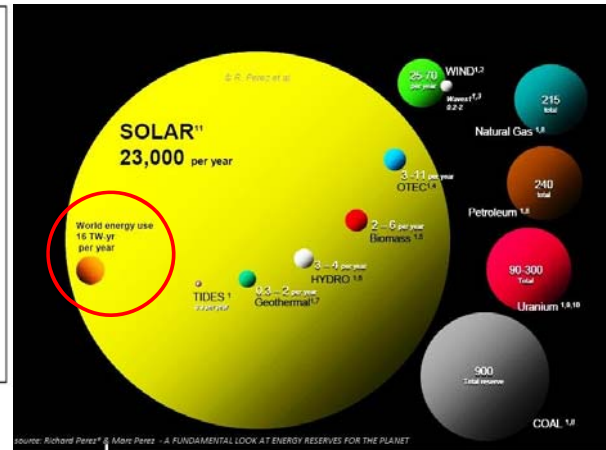
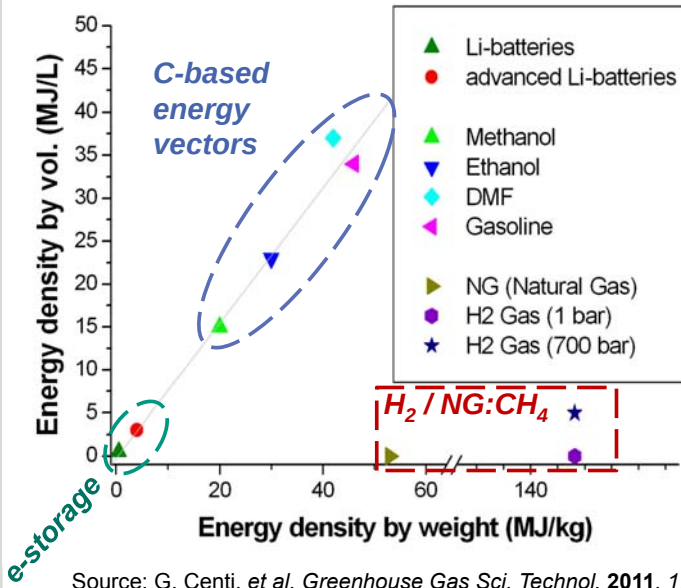
<http://www.technologyreview.com/>



Up Scale (SF) Energy Densities

► Energy Vector Plot: Fuel Sources

<http://www.asrc.albany.edu/people/faculty/perez/KIT/pdf/a-fundamental-look-at%20the-planetary-energy-reserves.pdf>

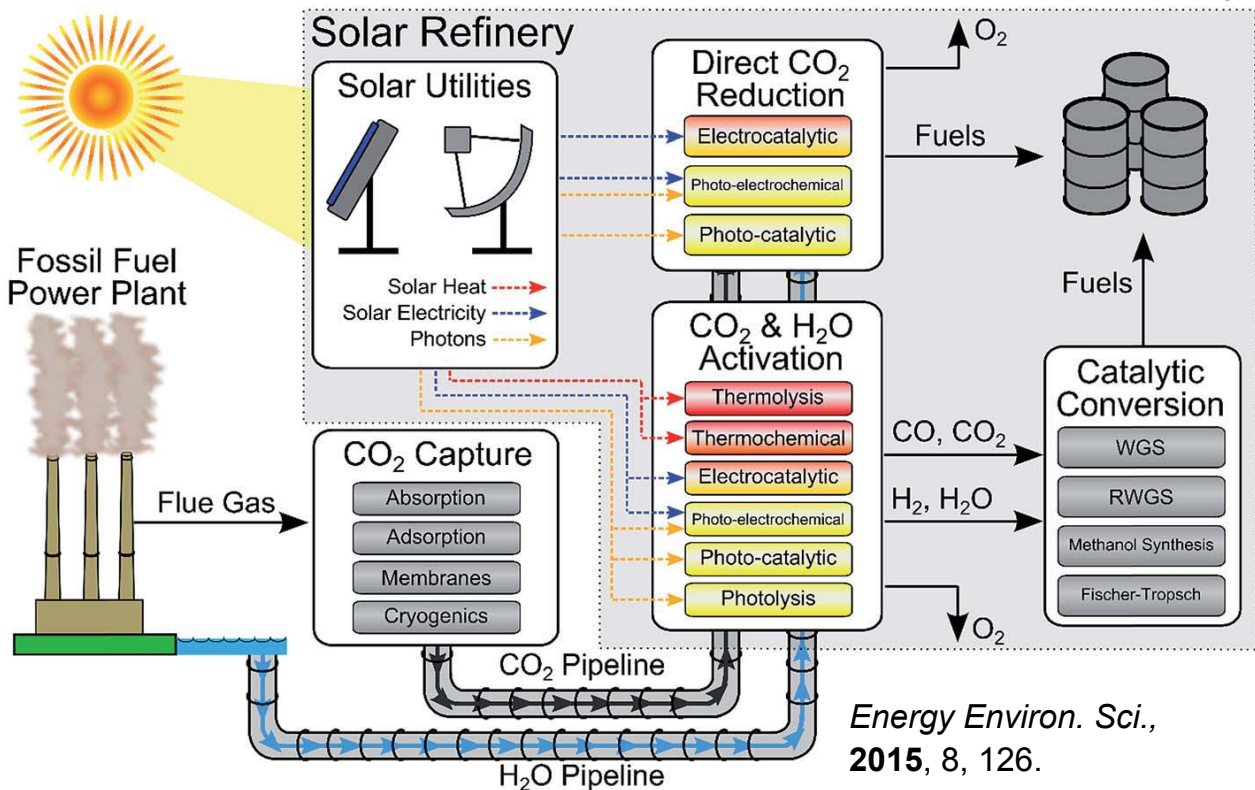


Source: G. Centi, et al. *Greenhouse Gas Sci. Technol.* 2011, 1, 21-35.

► Solar Energy vs Planetary Energy Resources

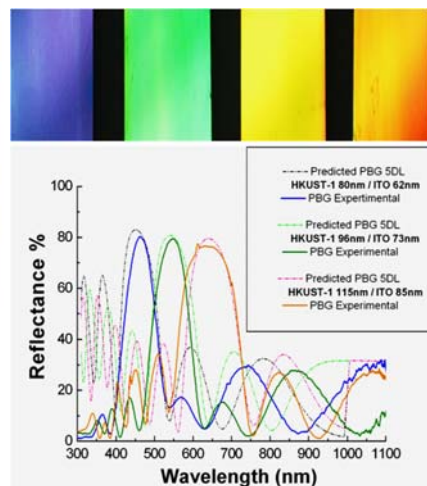
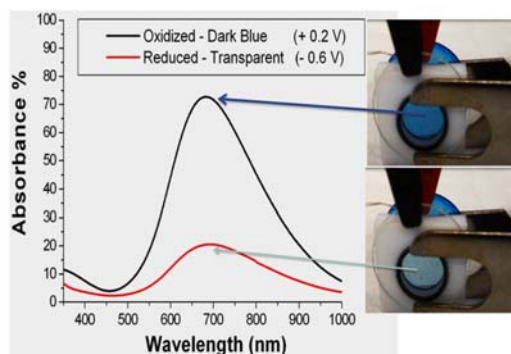
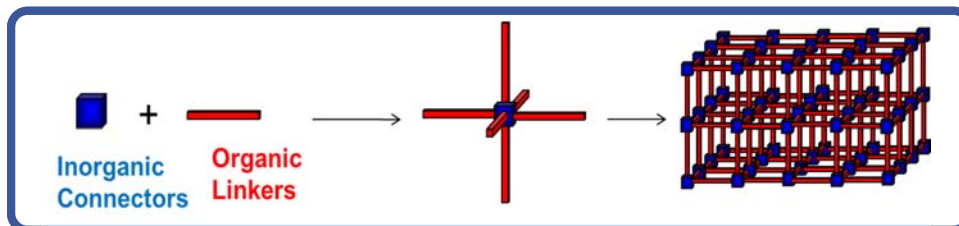
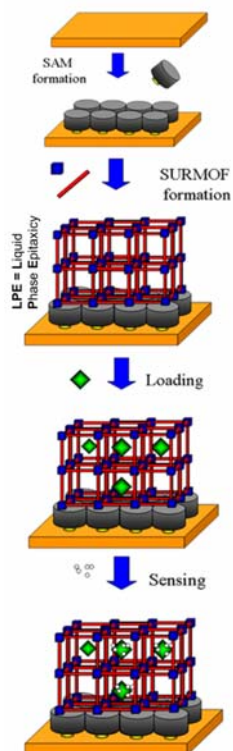
Worlds Energy Needs !! $\Sigma \approx 16$ TW/year

Solar Refinery / Production Facilities



Own Research Approach at IFG/IMT

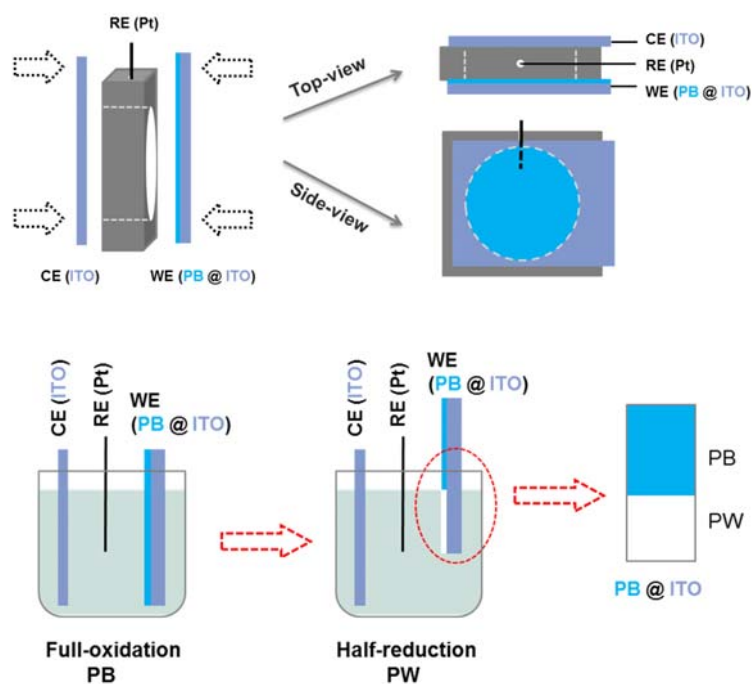
► SURMOFs and CNCs for Solar Energy/Solar Fuels Applications



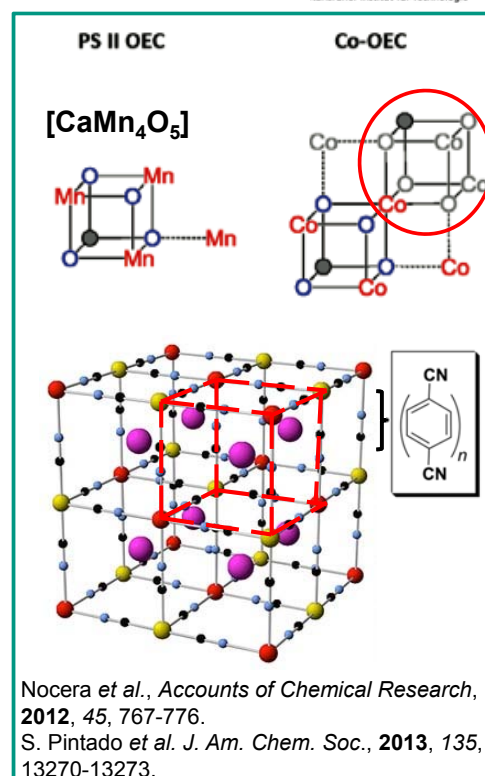
>> Optoelectronic Devices
>> Photonic Applications
>> Optical Sensing

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Own Research Approach at IFG/IMT

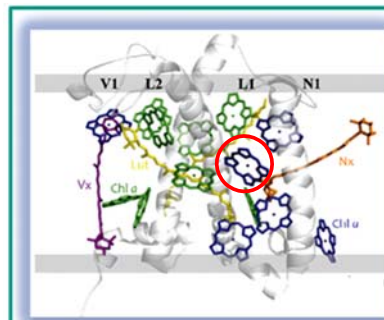
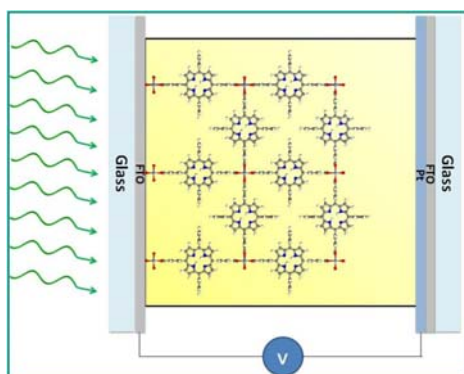


E. Redel *et al.*, Optics Express submitted 2015

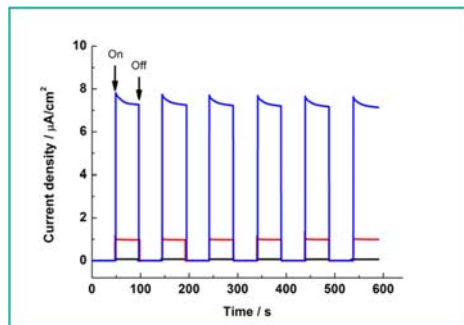
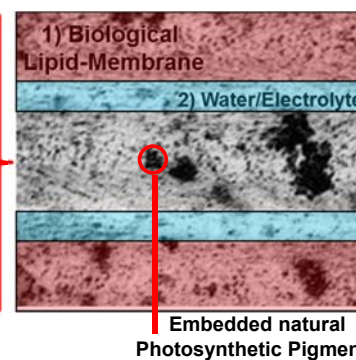


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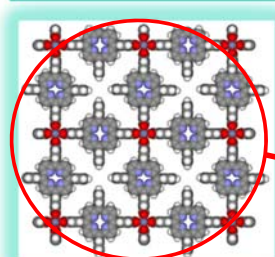
Own Research Approach at IFG/IMT



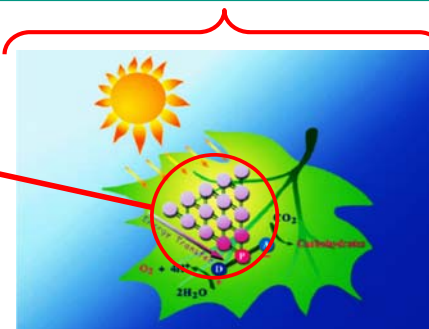
Z. Liu *et al.*, *Nature* **2004**, 428, 287.



J. Liu, J. Liu, I. Howard, E. Redel, T. Heine and Ch. Wöll *in review Nature Materials* **2015**

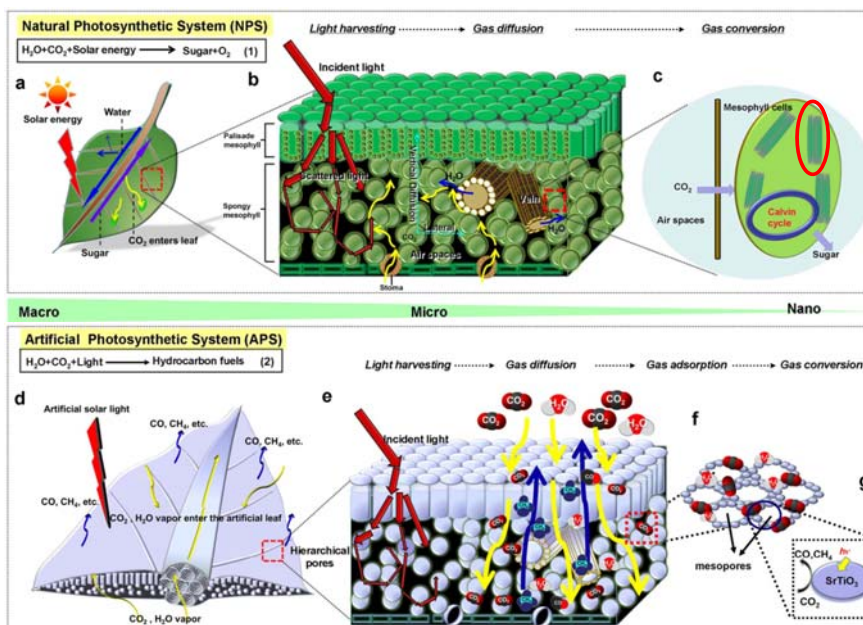


Supramolecular Artificial LHC
e.g. as Porphyrin-SURMOFs
in collaboration with Prof. Ruben, Prof. Liu and Prof. Wöll.



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Global Artificial Photosynthesis (GAP)



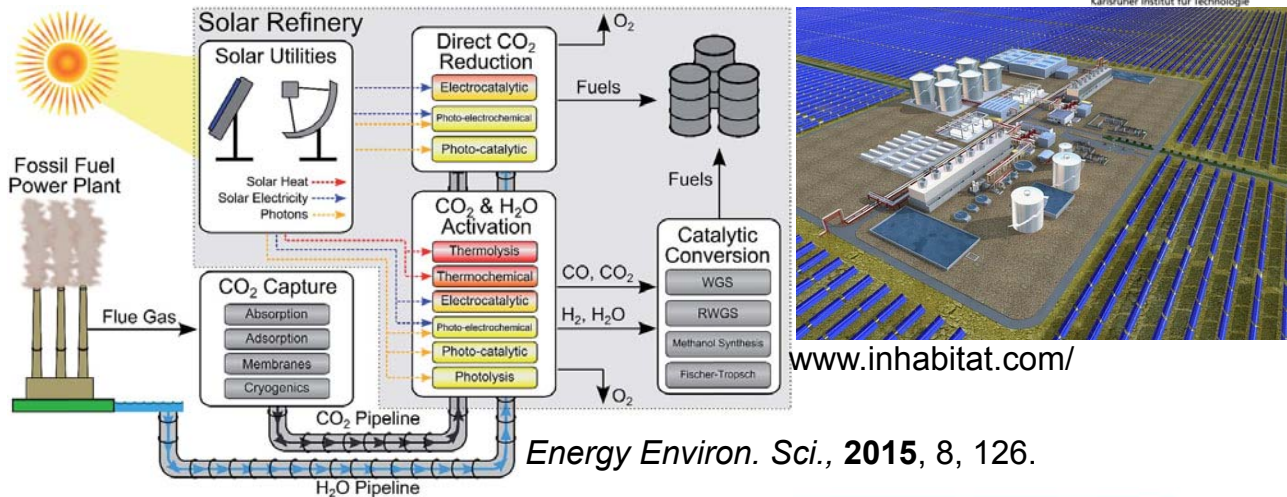
SCIENTIFIC REPORTS **2013** | 3 : 1667 | DOI: 10.1038/srep01667

>> Mimic Photosynthesis on a global Scale!!



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Summary (Part II)



- Basic Photoelectrochemical PEC Applications
- Different PEC Devices/Designs
- Photovoltaic coupled (Photo)electrochemistry PECs
- Dual Energy Systems, Scale up, Solar Refinery & GAP